

DATA FROM

2016-2019

Children, Adolescents and Youth-Focused Wellbeing Indicators



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Children, Adolescents and Youth-Focused Wellbeing Indicators

Data from
2016-2019



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Introduction

This publication presents official statistics focusing on children, adolescents and youth in Albania. In comparison with the previous publication of year 2019, the total number of indicators has increased, to 104, providing a diverse overview of the various areas of rights and well-being of children, adolescents and youth.

The indicators have been processed based on data collected through surveys undertaken by INSTAT, as well as information management systems of state institutions (administrative data). Therefore, this publication would have been impossible without the close cooperation of state reporting institutions and INSTAT.

This publication includes the following chapters, separated into different areas of focus.

Chapter 1 reports indicators from various fields, with comparative data for the period 2016–2019. Beyond the graphical presentation of the trends over the years, this chapter provides an explanation of the indicators and the relevant data sources. In the present edition, official statistics in the area of child protection are presented for the first time, including those for children in alternative care and adoption. Also, the indicators in the field of training and employment for young people are enriched and aligned with those set by Eurostat.

Chapter 2 maps all possible indicators with a focus on children, adolescents and youth within the Sustainable Development Goals. These data reflects the latest information, and new indicators are reported in comparison with the previous edition.

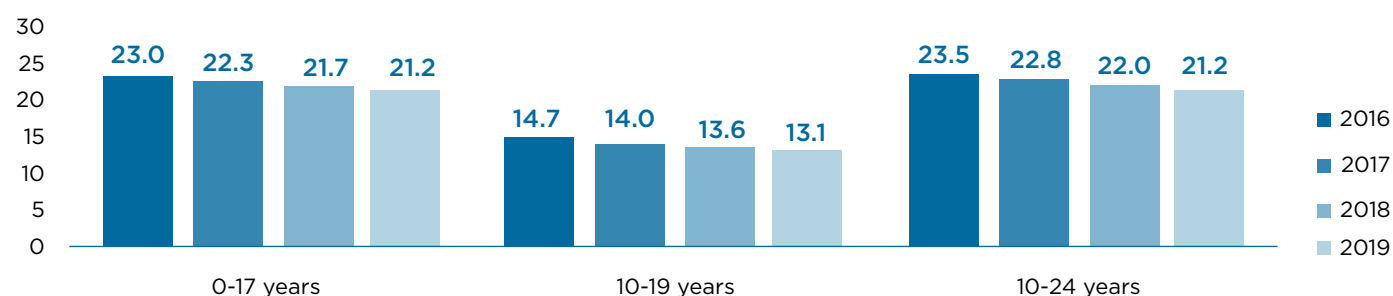
The appendix reports the absolute values of the indicators, including in some cases even more extensive data on specific indicators.

The present publication represents only the beginning of the work that the responsible state and non-state institutions operating in the field of the rights of children, adolescents and youth are expected to undertake by placing these statistics in an appropriate context. Their use in the framework of planning, monitoring, evaluation, among others, will only play a positive role in bringing about changes in the lives of children, adolescents and young people in Albania.

1. General Indicators

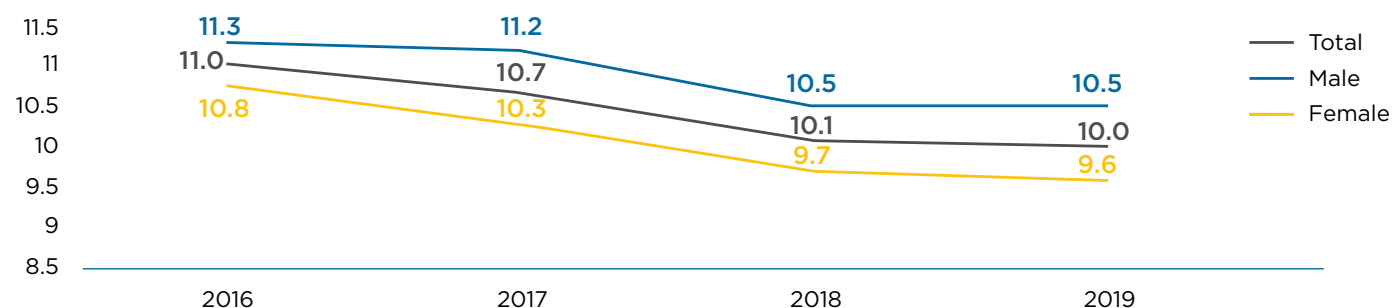
Demographics

Children, adolescents and youth as ratio to the entire population



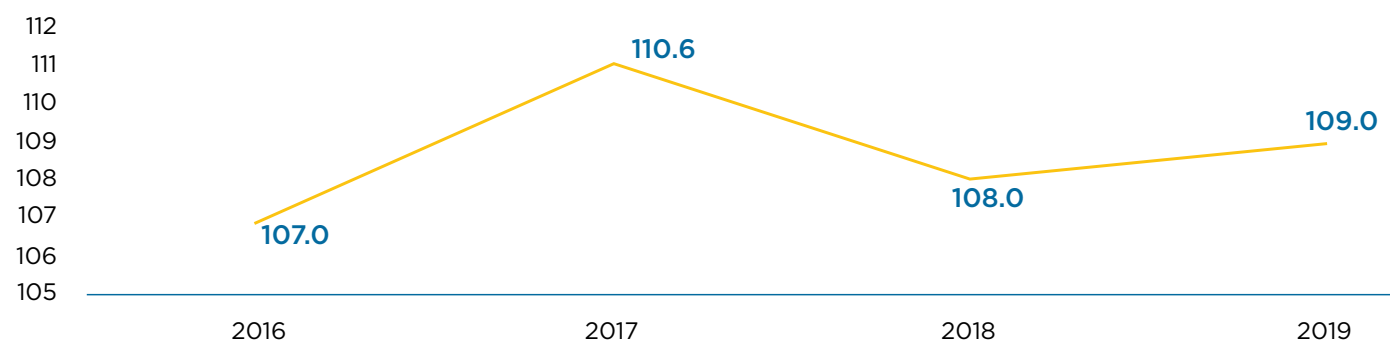
Explanation: Calculated proportions are based on the average population of the respective year
Source: INSTAT

Gross fertility rate by age group



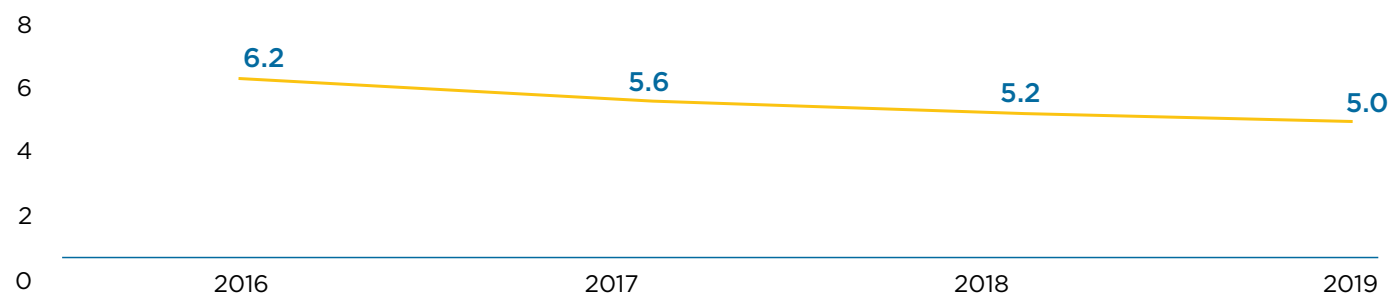
Explanation: Proportion of live births in the average population, expressed as a rate per 1,000 inhabitants of the same calendar year
Source: General Directorate of Civil Registry / INSTAT

Sex ratio at birth



Explanation: Ratio of males to females born in a given period, expressed as the number of males for every 100 females
Source: General Directorate of Civil Registry / INSTAT

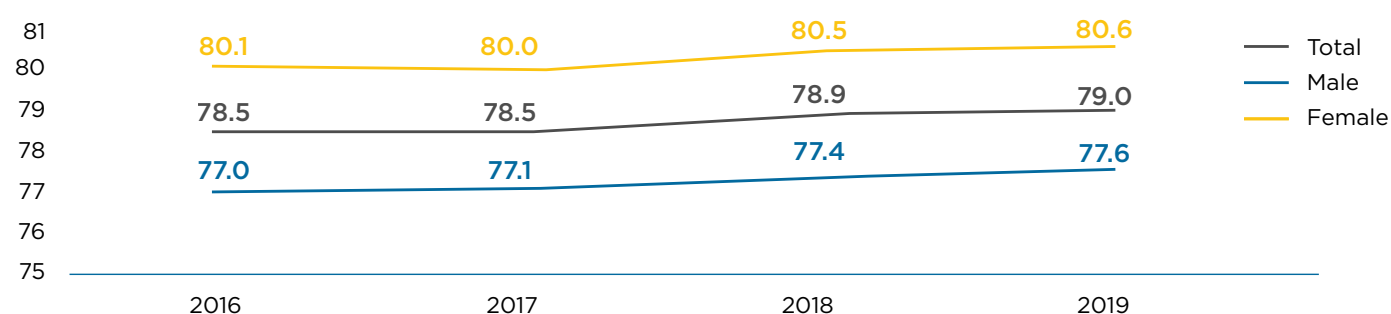
Fertility of women under 20 years of age



Explanation: Percentage of births by women under 20 years of age as a proportion of all births during the year

Source: General Directorate of Civil Registry / INSTAT

Average life expectancy at birth (0-1 years of age) by gender

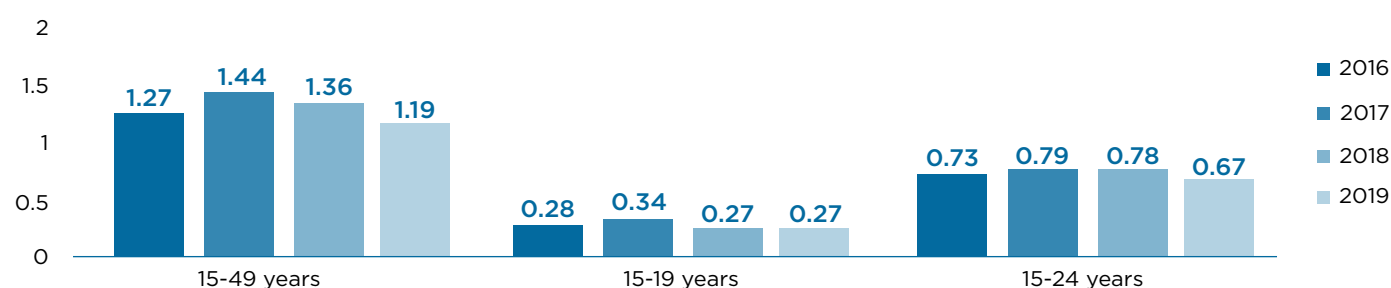


Explanation: Average life expectancy at birth as the average number of the years that a new-born today is expected to live if the same norms of mortality rate are applied

Source: INSTAT

Health and Well-being

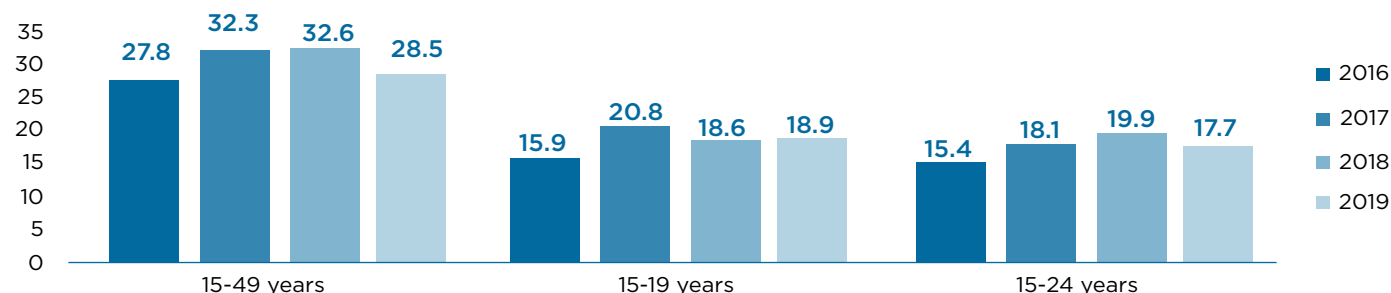
Abortion rate



Explanation: Number of abortions (pregnancies) terminated during the year for 1,000 women of the respective ages

Source: Institute of Public Health / INSTAT

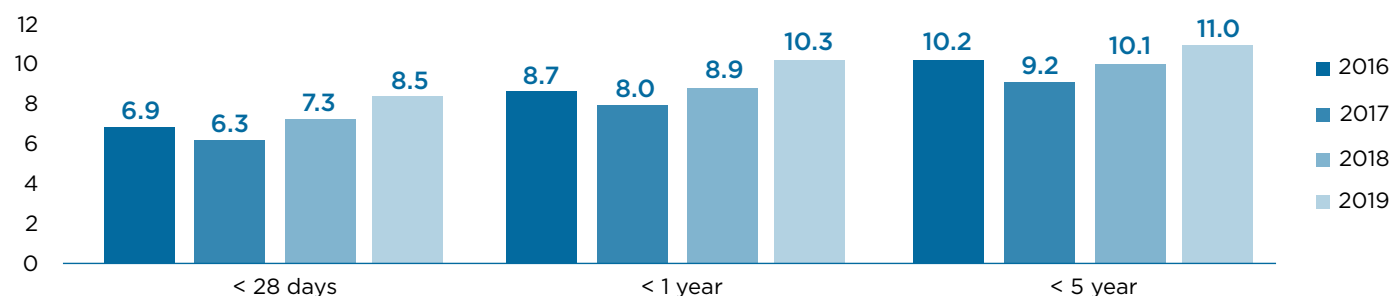
Abortion ratio per 1,000 live births of the respective population, by age group



Explanation: Number of abortions (pregnancies) legally terminated during the year for 1,000 live births of women of childbearing age

Source: Institute of Public Health / INSTAT

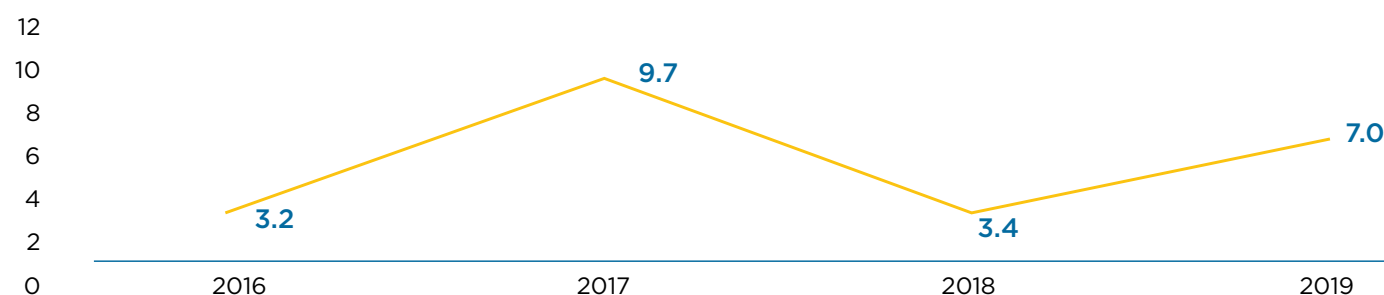
Child mortality rate by age group



Explanation: Number of deaths for children under 28 days, under 1 year and under 5 years for 1,000 live births (during the same year)

Source: General Directorate of Civil Registry / INSTAT

Maternal mortality rate for 100,000 live births

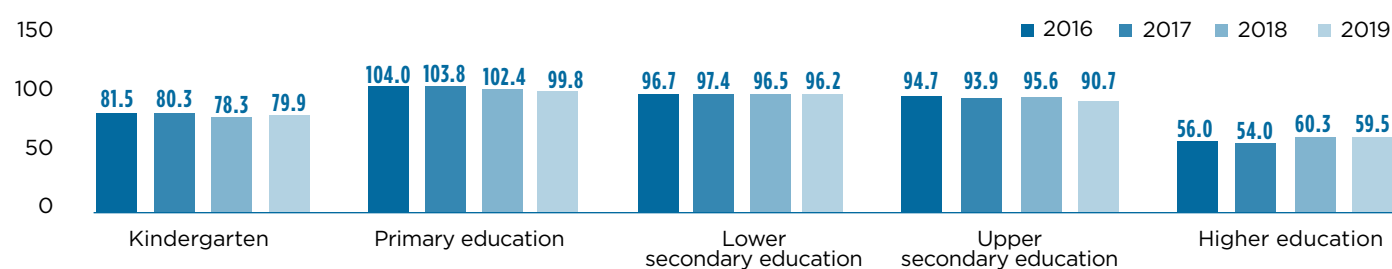


Explanation: Number of deaths of pregnant women during pregnancy or within 42 days after giving birth as a proportion of the live births during the same year x 100,000

Source: Ministry of Health and Social Protection / INSTAT

Education and Training

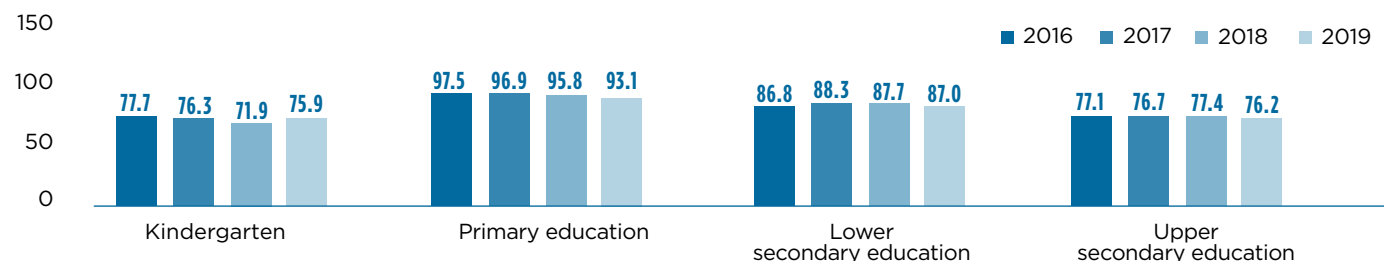
Gross enrollment ratio, by level of education



Explanation: Enrolment of children in kindergarten, basic education (primary and lower secondary) and upper secondary, expressed as percentage of the theoretical age group of the population that corresponds to this level of education

Source: Ministry of Education, Sports and Youth / INSTAT

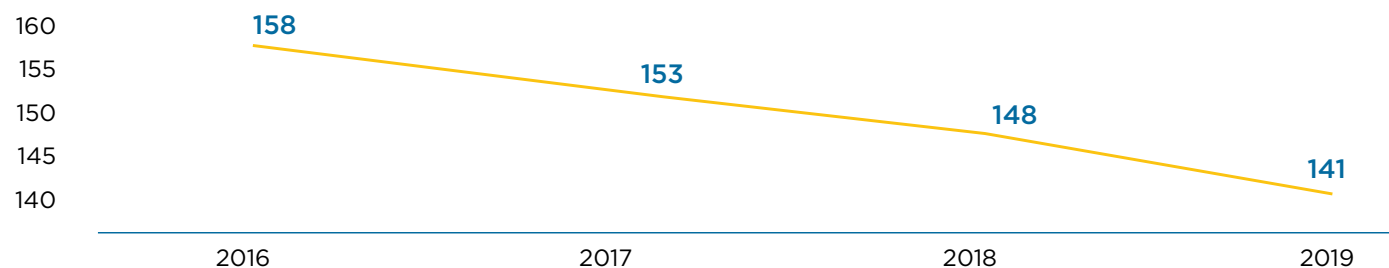
Net enrollment rate, by level of education



Explanation: Enrolment of children by theoretical age group in kindergarten, basic education (primary and lower secondary) and upper secondary, expressed as a percentage of the theoretical age group of the population that corresponds to same level of education

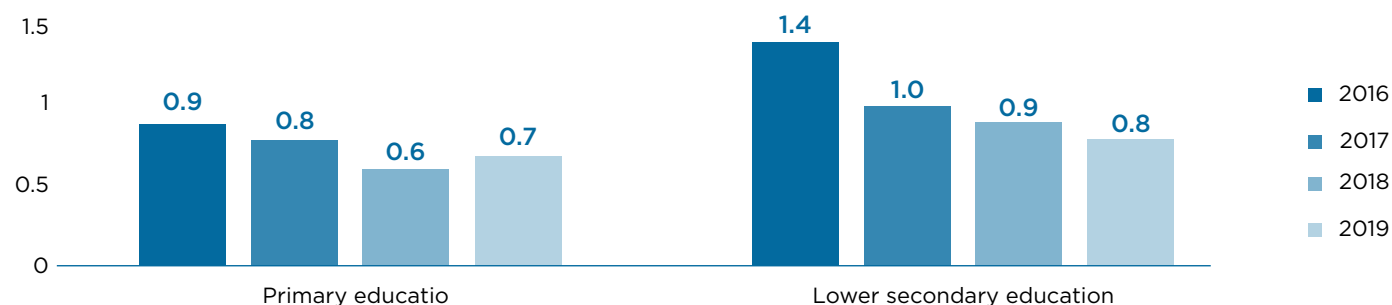
Source: Ministry of Education, Sports and Youth / INSTAT

Enrolled students per 1,000 population



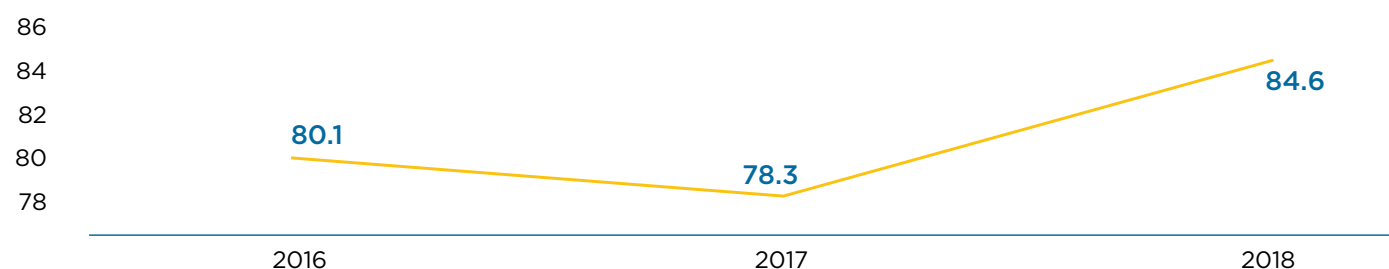
Explanation: Number of children enrolled in pre-university education system (classes 1–12) in one academic year per 1,000 population
Source: Ministry of Education, Sports and Youth / INSTAT

Percentage of repeaters, by level of education



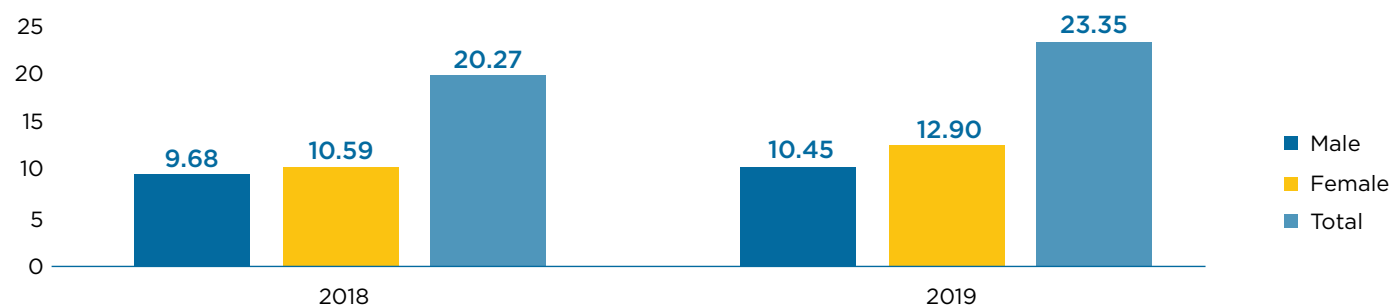
Explanation: Percentage of children that are repeaters of the total of those enrolled in basic education (primary and lower secondary)
Source: Ministry of Education, Sports and Youth / INSTAT

Gross graduation ratio



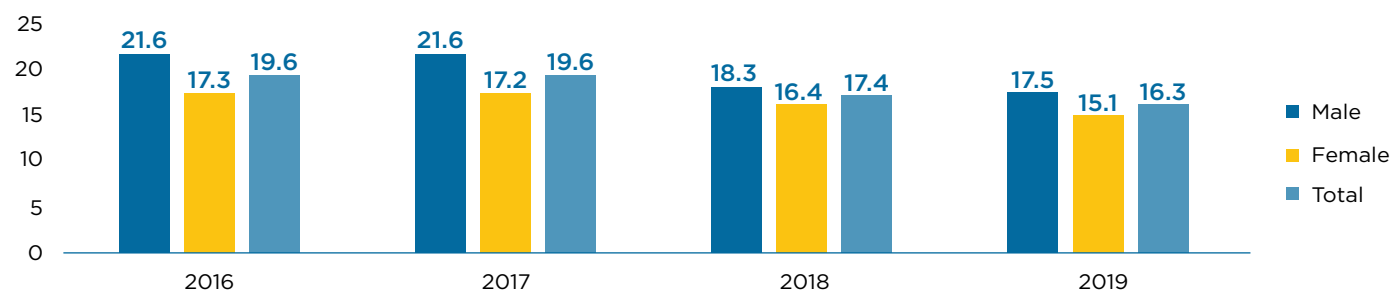
Explanation: Percentage of graduated students in upper secondary education within the theoretical age population ending upper secondary education
Source: Ministry of Education, Sports and Youth / INSTAT

Proportion of youth who use the internet to communicate with public authorities, by gender



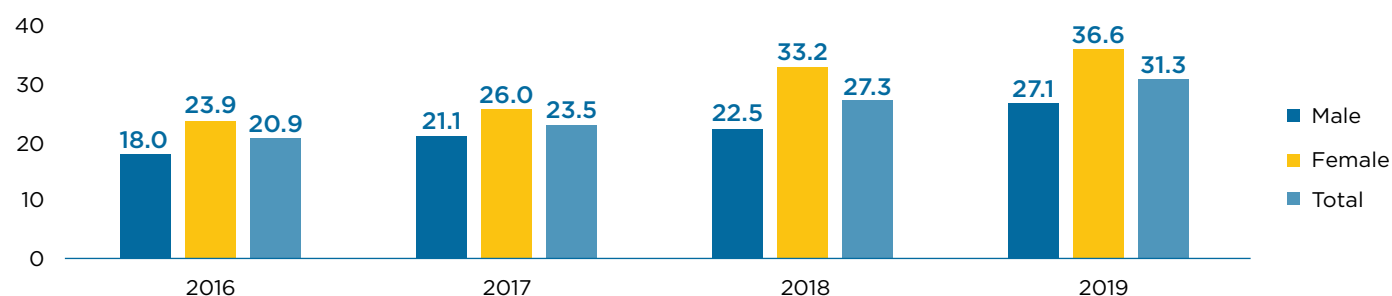
Explanation: Percentage of the youth 18–24 years of age who use the Internet to communicate with public authorities
Source: ICT Survey / INSTAT

Proportion of youth (18–24 years of age) school and training dropouts, by gender



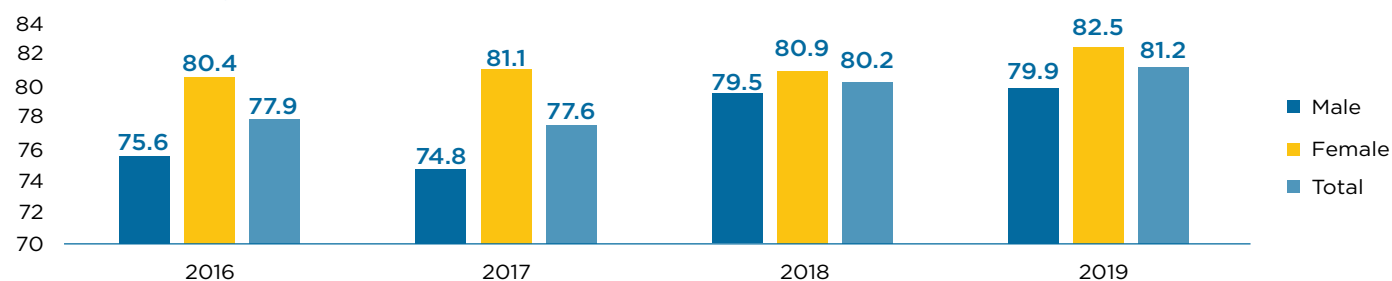
Explanation: Percentage of the youth 18–24 years of age who have completed the lower cycle of secondary education (or the upper cycle of basic education) and who do not continue their education or training, compared to young people of the same age group
Source: LFS / INSTAT

Young people 30–34 years of age, who have completed higher education, by gender



Explanation: Percentage of young people 30–34 years of age who have completed higher education
Source: LFS / INSTAT

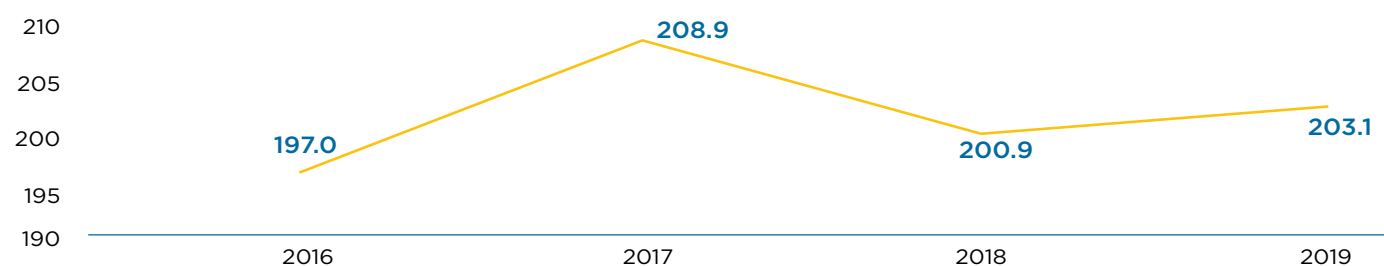
Young people 20–24 years of age, who have completed the upper cycle of secondary education, by gender



Explanation: Percentage of the youth 20–24 years of age who have completed upper secondary level
Source: LFS / INSTAT

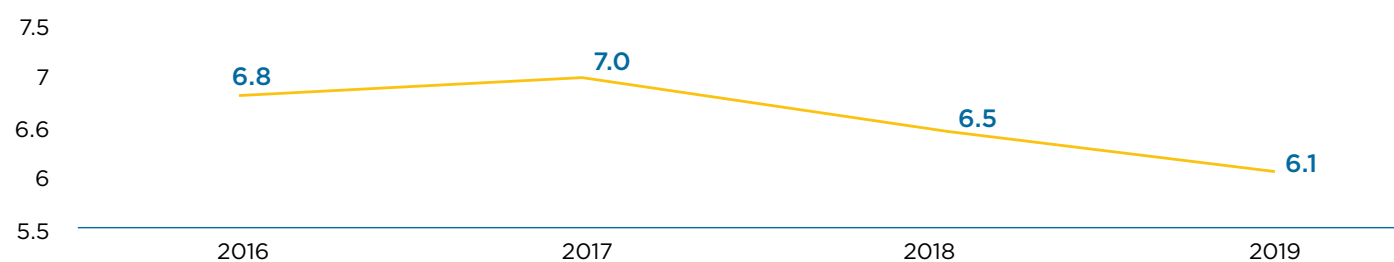
Justice

Rate of children 0–17 years of age, victims of criminal offences, per 100,000 child population



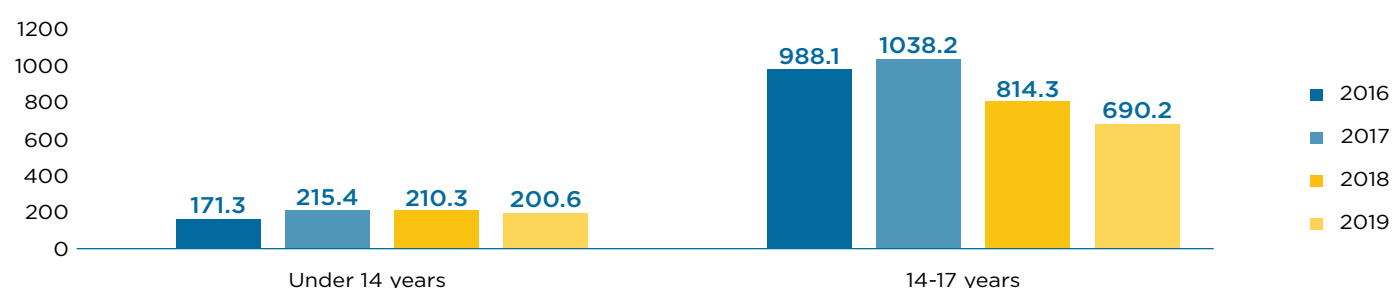
Explanation: Number of children (0–17 years of age) victims of criminal offences registered by police per 100,000 of the respective average population, during the year
Source: General Directorate of Police / INSTAT

Percentage of children 0-17 years of age victims of criminal offences



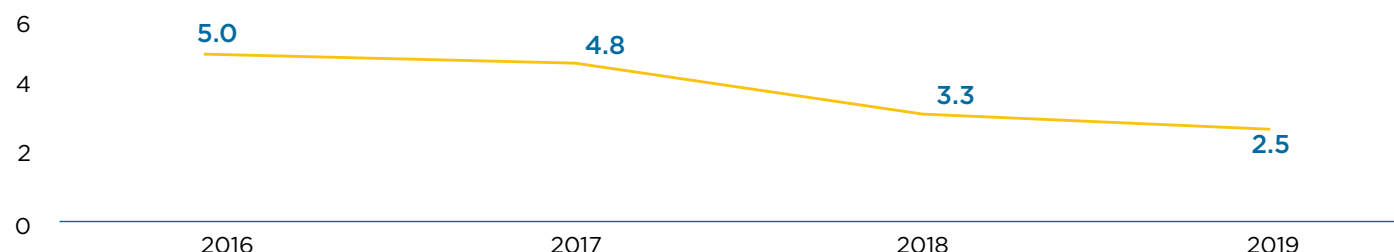
Explanation: Percentage of children (14-17 years of age) victims of criminal offences registered by police of the total number of victims, during the year
Source: General Directorate of Police / INSTAT

Rate of children (under 18) suspected of criminal offenses per 100,000 children, by age group



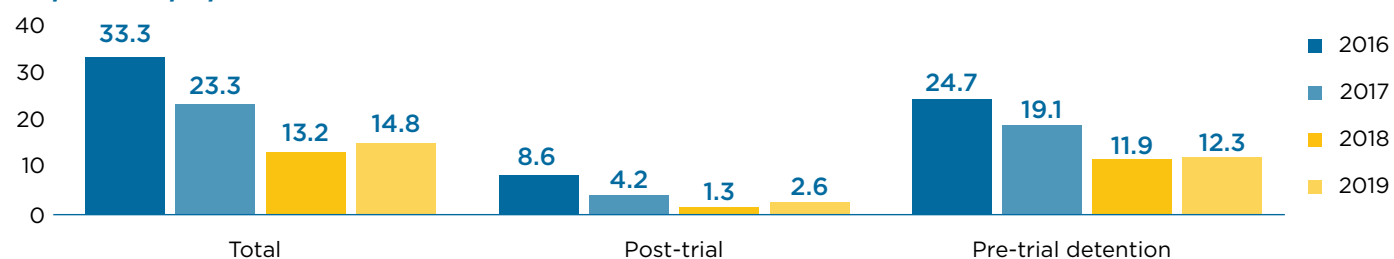
Explanation: Number of children (under 18 years of age) suspected of criminal offenses registered at police stations, per 100,000 respective average population, during the year
Source: General Directorate of Police / INSTAT

Percentage of children 14-17 years of age suspected of criminal offences



Explanation: Percentage of children (14-17 years of age) suspected of criminal offences, to the total suspected individuals registered by police, during the year
Source: General Directorate of Police / INSTAT

Rate of children 14-17 years of age in institutions of deprivation of liberty per 100,000 respective population



Explanation: Number of children (14-17 years of age) in pre-trial detention and post-trial detention facilities per 100,000 average respective population, at the end of the year
Source: General Directorate of Prisons / INSTAT

Employment

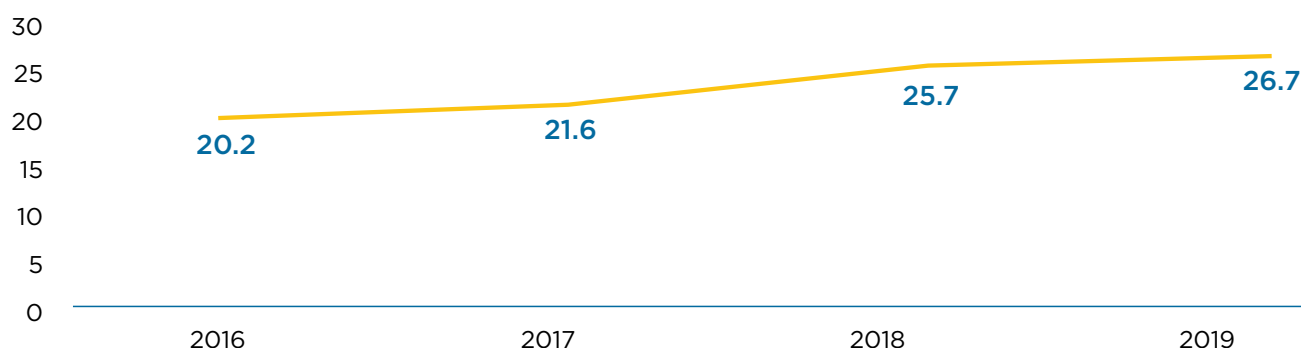
Labour market participation rate and employment rate, by age group and gender

	2016			2017			2018					
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
15 – 17 years												
LFPR*	7.4	4.1	5.9	8.0	4.8	6.6	11.0	6.6	8.9	11.5	7.4	9.5
ER*	5.4	3.6	4.6	4.7	3.3	4.1	6.0	5.4	5.7	8.2	6.5	7.4
15 – 24 years												
LFPR*	36.9	25.8	31.8	37.8	24.5	31.8	43.4	27.6	35.8	43.2	30.2	36.7
ER*	23.1	16.8	20.2	24.9	17.7	21.6	30.6	20.4	25.7	31.2	22.2	26.7

Explanation: Percentage of labor force (employed and unemployed) (15–24 years of age) compared to population of the same age group
Source: LFS / INSTAT

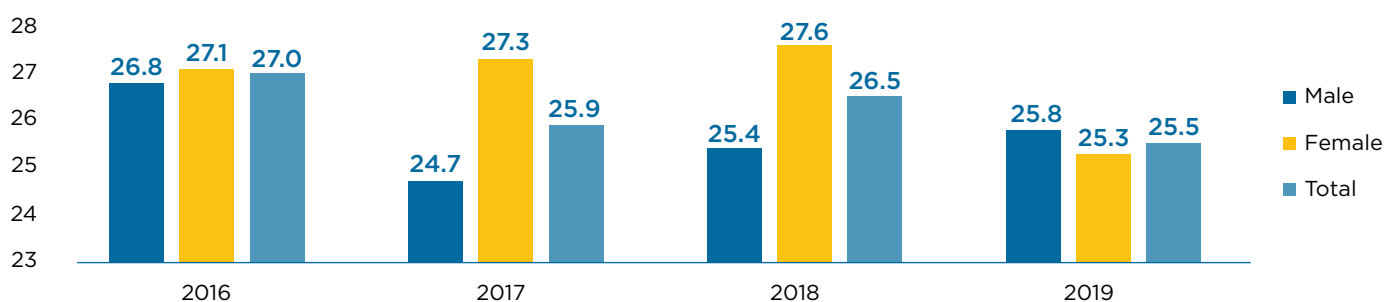
LFPR Labour Force Participation Rate
ER Employment Rate

Employment rate of youth (15–24 years of age), by gender and age group



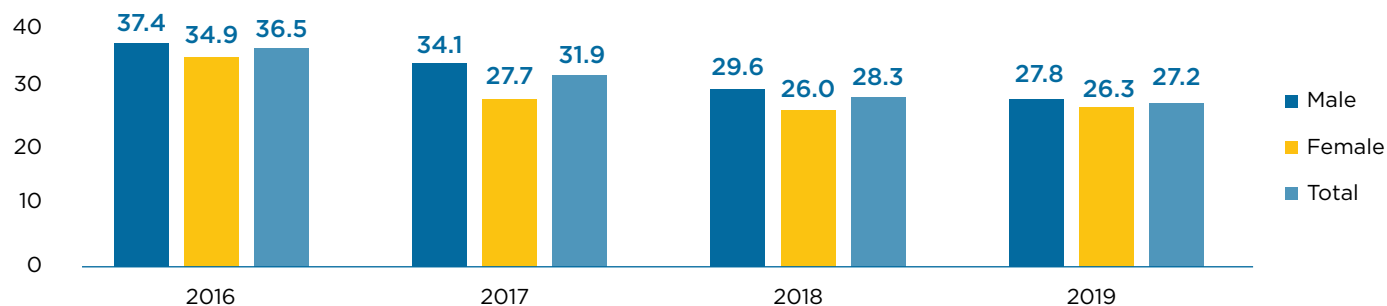
Explanation: Percentage of employees (15–24 years of age) compared to population of the same age group
Source: LFS / INSTAT

Youth 15–24 years of age not in employment, not in training or attending school, by gender



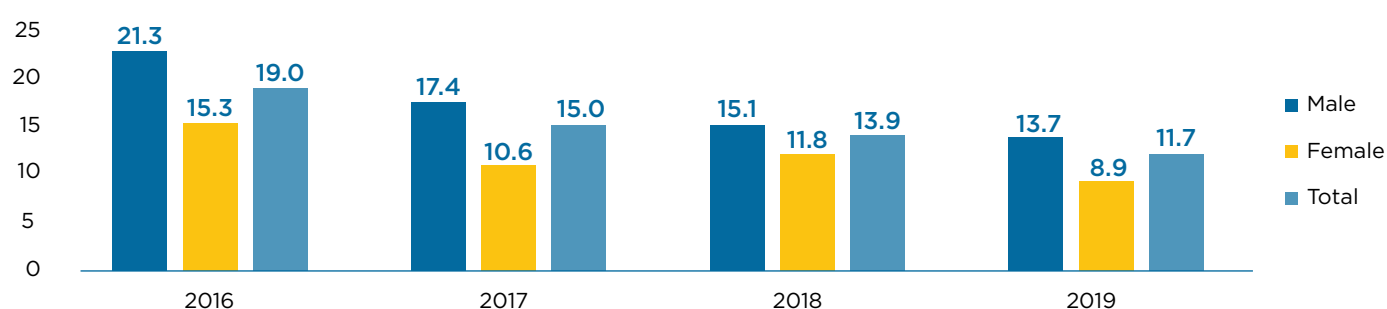
Explanation: Percentage of young people (15–24 years of age) not in employment, not in training and not attending school in the previous 4 weeks compared to the population of the same age group
Source: LFS / INSTAT

Unemployment rate for youth 15–24 years of age, by gender



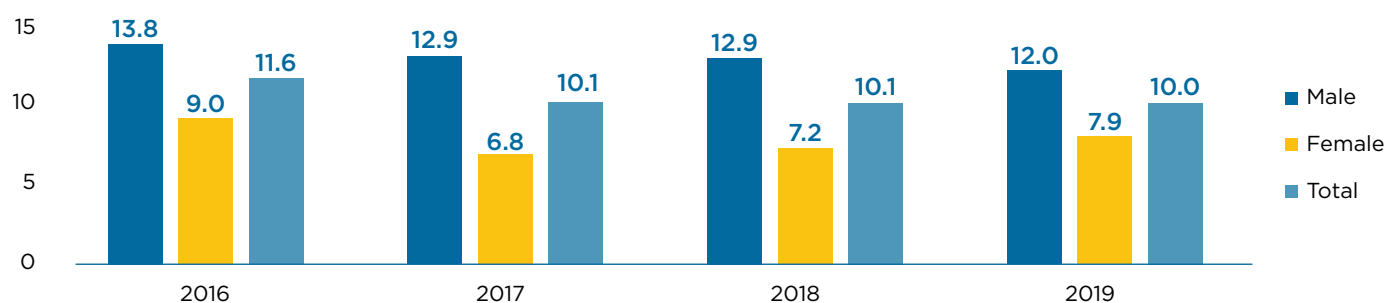
Explanation: Percentage of unemployed among young people (15–24 years of age) to the labour force in the respective age group
Source: LFS / INSTAT

Long-term unemployment rate of youth 15–24 years of age, by gender



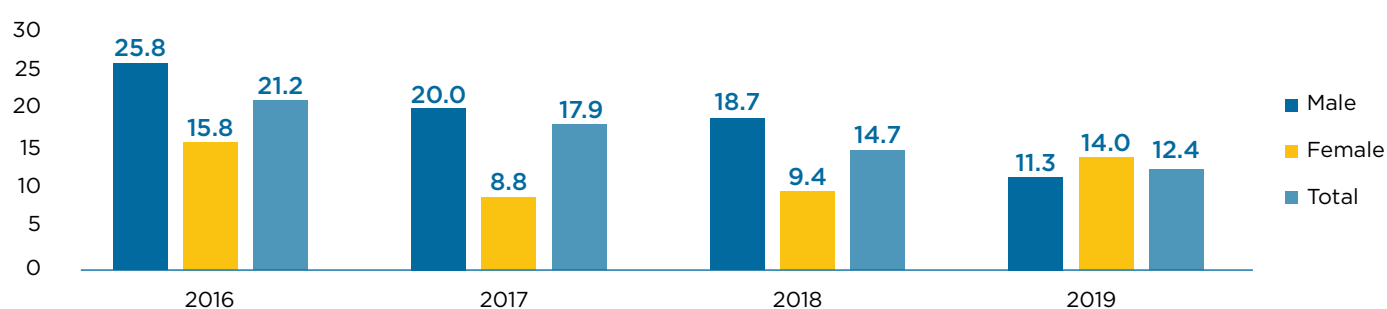
Explanation: Percentage of long-term unemployed (12 months or more) among young people (15–24 years of age) to the labour force in the respective age group
Source: LFS / INSTAT

Unemployment ratio of youth 15–24 years of age, by gender



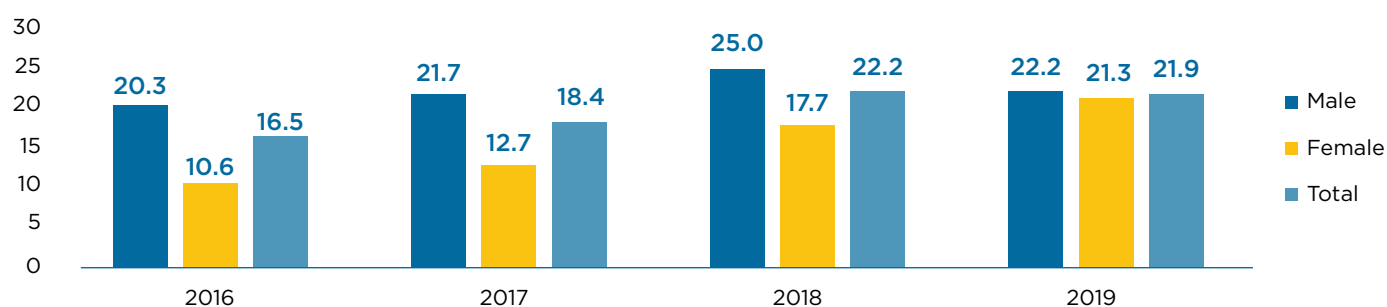
Explanation: Percentage of unemployed people (15–24 years of age) compared to the population of the respective age group
Source: LFS / INSTAT

Youth 15–24 years of age working on a temporary contract, by gender



Explanation: Percentage of young people (15–24 years of age) employed on a temporary contract to total employees for the respective age group
Source: LFS / INSTAT

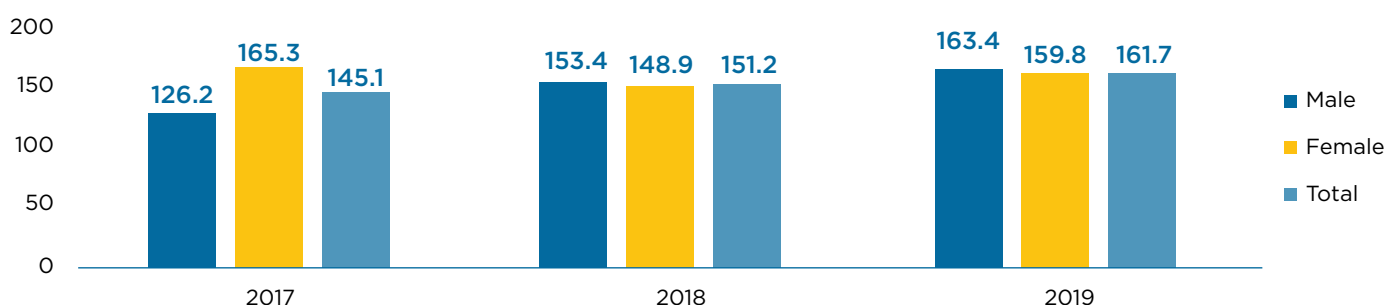
Youth 15–24 years of age self-employed, by gender



Explanation: Percentage of young people (15–24 years of age) self-employed to total employees for the respective age group
Source: LFS / INSTAT

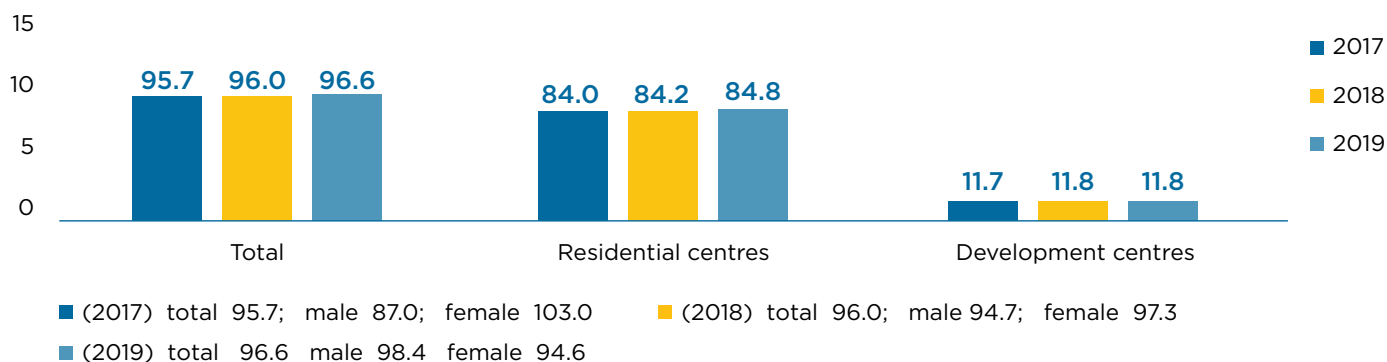
Protection

Rate of children 0–17 years of age in alternative care at end of the year, per 100,000 children, by gender



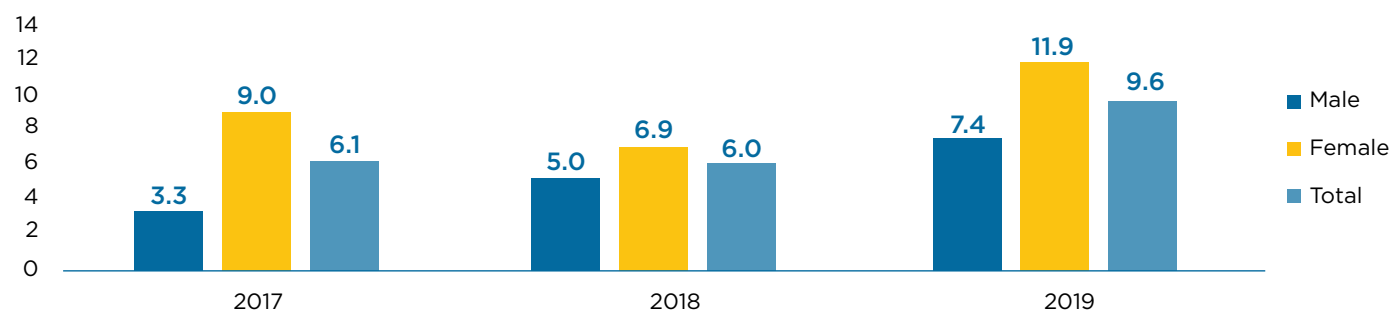
Explanation: Number of children (0–17 years of age) in public and non-public residential centers (children homes and development centers) and in foster families, per 100,000 respective average population, at the end of the year
Source: General Directorate of State Social Service / INSTAT

Rate of children 0–17 years of age in residential centres at end of the year, per 100,000 children



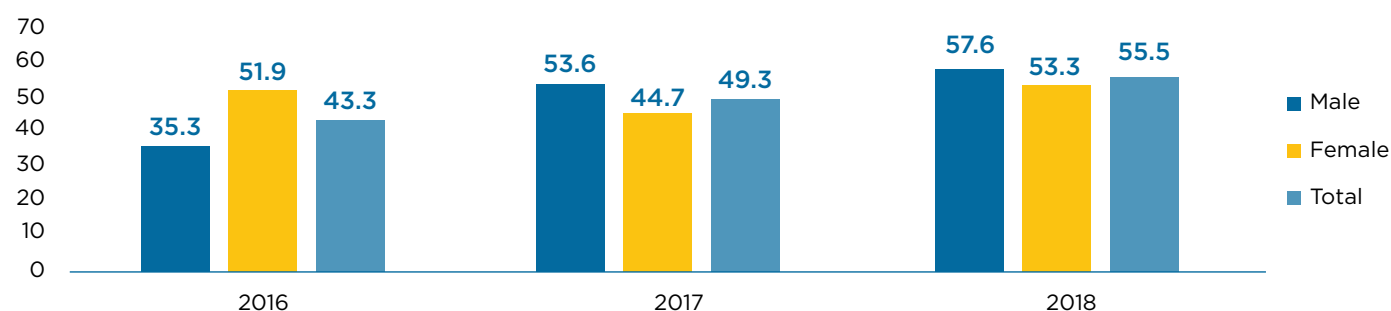
Explanation: Number of children (0–17 years of age) in public and non-public residential children homes and residential development centers for children with disabilities, per 100,000 respective average population, at the end of the year
Source: General Directorate of State Social Service / INSTAT

Rate of children 0-17 years of age in residential centres with a maximum capacity of 10 children at end of the year, per 100,000 children, by gender



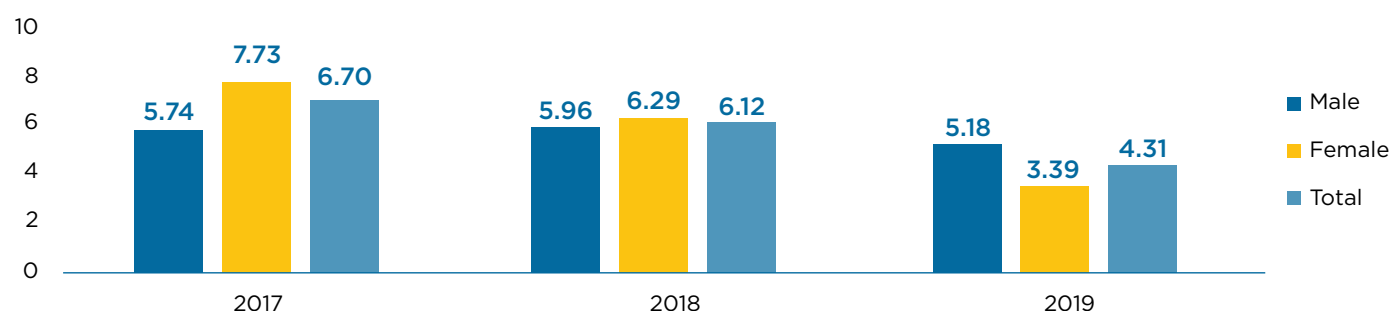
*Explanation: Number of children in public and non-public residential children homes with a capacity of up to 10 children, per 100,000 respective average population, at the end of the year
Source: General Directorate of State Social Service / INSTAT*

Rate of children 0-17 years of age in foster families at end of the year, per 100,000 children



*Explanation: Number of children (0-17 years of age), without parental care, placed in foster families during the year per 100,000 respective average population
Source: General Directorate of State Social Service / INSTAT*

Rate of children 0-17 years of age adopted during the year per 100,000 children, by gender



*Explanation: Number of children (0-17 years of age) adopted during the year per 100,000 respective average population
Source: Albanian Adoption Committee / Ministry of Justice*



2. Sustainable Development Goals' Indicators

SDG 1 - NO POVERTY	SOURCE	YEAR	DATA
1.2.1 (1) Percentage of boys and girls (0-17 years old) at risk of poverty, living below national poverty line <i>Male 28.7 Female 29.6</i>	EU-SILC / INSTAT	2018	29.6
1.2.1 (2) Percentage of individuals, members of households with children, at risk of poverty	EU-SILC / INSTAT	2018	27
1.2.2 Proportion of children (0-17 years old) living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions			Unmeasured
1.3.1 Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems			Unmeasured
1.4.1 Proportion of families with children living in households with access to basic services			Unmeasured
1.a.2 (1) Proportion of total government spending on education	Ministry of Finance and Economy	2019	11.3
1.a.2 (1.i) Proportion of government spending on education in relation to gross domestic product	Ministry of Finance and Economy	2019	3.3
1.a.2 (2) Proportion of total government spending on health services	Ministry of Finance and Economy	2019	10.41
1.a.2 (2.i) Proportion of government spending on health services in relation to gross domestic product	Ministry of Finance and Economy	2019	3.05
1.a.2 (3) Proportion of total government spending on social protection	Ministry of Finance and Economy	2019	32.54
1.a.2 (3.i) Proportion of government spending on social protection in relation to gross domestic product	Ministry of Finance and Economy	2019	9.47

SDG 2 - ZERO HUNGER	SOURCE	YEAR	DATA
2.2.1 Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age <i>Male 11.6 Female 11</i>	Albanian Demographic Health Survey / INSTAT / Institute of Public Health	2018	11.3
2.2.2 (1) Prevalence of malnutrition among children under 5 years old (wasting) <i>Male 1.2 Female 2</i>	Albanian Demographic Health Survey / INSTAT / Institute of Public Health	2018	1.6
2.2.2 (2) Prevalence of malnutrition among children under 5 years old (overweight) <i>Male 17.4 Female 15.4</i>	Albanian Demographic Health Survey / INSTAT / Institute of Public Health	2018	16.4
2.2.3 (1) Prevalence of anemia among women (15-19 years old)	Albanian Demographic Health Survey / INSTAT / Institute of Public Health	2018	17.6

SDG 3 - GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING		SOURCE	YEAR	DATA
3.1.1	Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births <i>Absolute value 2</i>	Ministry of Health and Social Protection / INSTAT	2019	7
3.1.2	Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	Ministry of Health and Social Protection / INSTAT	2019	99.94
3.2.1	Under-5 mortality rate per 1,000 live births <i>Male 12 Female 11 Absolute value 315</i>	General Directorate of Civil Status / INSTAT	2019	11
3.2.2	Neonatal mortality rate per 1,000 live births <i>Male 9.5 Female 7.5 Absolute value 244</i>	General Directorate of Civil Status / INSTAT	2019	8.5
3.3.1 (1)	Number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected respective age population (0-5 years old)	Institute of Public Health / INSTAT	2019	0
3.3.1 (1)	Number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected respective age population (15-24 years old) <i>Absolute value 8</i>	Institute of Public Health / INSTAT	2019	0.02
3.3.2 (1)	Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population (up to 19 years old)	Institute of Public Health	2019	2.91
3.3.2 (1)	Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 respective population (10-24 years old)	Institute of Public Health	2019	7.11
3.3.4 (1)	Hepatitis B incidence per 100,000 population (up to 19 years old) <i>Absolute value (Cases) 2</i>	Institute of Public Health	2019	0.29
3.3.4 (2)	Hepatitis B incidence per 100,000 population (10-24 years old) <i>Absolute value (Cases) 4</i>	Institute of Public Health	2019	0.66
3.4.2	Suicide mortality rate of youth (10-24 years old) per 100,000 respective age population <i>Male 2.94 Female 5.36</i>	General Directorate of Civil Status / INSTAT	2019	4.14
3.5.2 (1)	Harmful use of alcohol			Unmeasured
3.6.1	Death rate due to road traffic injuries per 100,000 respective age population (0-25 years old) <i>Male 9.2 Female 3.1 (0 - 16 years old) Absolute value 2 (16 - 25 years old) Absolute value 55</i>	General Directorate of Police / INSTAT	2019	6.2
3.7.2 (2)	Adolescent birth rate (15-19 years old) per 1,000 women of same age group	Institute of Public Health / INSTAT	2019	14.2
3.8.1	Coverage of essential health services			Unmeasured
3.9.1	Mortality rate per 100,000 population, attributed to household and ambient air pollution			Unmeasured
3.a.1 (1)	Age-standardized prevalence of current tobacco use			Unmeasured
3.b.1 (1)	Proportion of the target population covered by all vaccines included in their national programme	Institute of Public Health	2019	98.9
3.b.1 (2)	Proportion of the target population covered by first dose of FRP	Institute of Public Health	2019	96.3

3.b.1 (3) Proportion of the target population covered by the polio vaccine	Institute of Public Health	2019	98.9
3.b.1 (4) Proportion of the target population covered by the DTP3 vaccine	Institute of Public Health	2019	98.9

SDG 4 - QUALITY EDUCATION	SOURCE	YEAR	DATA
4.1.1 (1) Proportion of children at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading <i>Male 37.9 Female 58</i>	PISA / OECD / World Bank Calculations	2018	48
4.1.1 (2) Proportion of children at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics <i>Male 55.9 Female 59.4</i>	PISA / OECD / World Bank Calculations	2018	58
4.2.1 (1) Completion rate for elementary education <i>Male 94.16 Female 95.7</i>	Albania Demographic and Health Survey / INSTAT / UNICEF Calculations	2018	94.92
4.2.1 (1) Completion rate for lower secondary education <i>Male 97.93 Female 97.41</i>	Albania Demographic and Health Survey / INSTAT / UNICEF Calculations	2018	97.67
4.2.1 (1) Completion rate for upper secondary education <i>Male 76.23 Female 79.86</i>	Albania Demographic and Health Survey / INSTAT / UNICEF Calculations	2018	77.95
4.2.1 (1) Proportion of children (36-59 months) who are developmentally on track in health, learning and psychosocial well-being			Unmeasured
4.2.2 Participation rate in organized learning (one year before the official primary entry age) <i>Male 91.5 Female 86.7</i>	Ministry of Sports, Education and Youth / INSTAT	2019	89.1
4.3.1 Participation rate of youth (15-24 years old) in formal and non-formal education and training in the previous 12 months <i>Male 47 Female 56.1</i>	Labor Force Survey / INSTAT	2019	51.5
4.4.1 Proportion of youth (16-24 years old) with information and communications technology (ICT) skills <i>Male 20.9 Female 20.6</i>	ICT Use Survey / INSTAT	2019	41.5
4.5.1 (1) Parity indices for lower secondary education	Ministry of Sports, Education and Youth / INSTAT	2019	0.95
4.5.1 (2) Parity indices for upper secondary education	Ministry of Sports, Education and Youth / INSTAT	2019	0.94

OZHQ 5 - GENDER EQUALITY	SOURCE	YEAR	DATA
5.2.1 (1) Proportion of ever-partnered girls (18-24 years old) subjected to psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months	Violence Against Women and Girls Survey / INSTAT	2018	38.7
5.2.1 (2) Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls (18-24 years old) years subjected to physical violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months	Violence Against Women and Girls Survey / INSTAT	2018	14.6
5.2.1 (3) Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls (18-24 years old) years subjected to sexual violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months	Violence Against Women and Girls Survey / INSTAT	2018	14.4

5.2.2 (1)	Proportion of women and girls (15-19, 15-24 and 15-29 years old) subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months	Violence Against Women and Girls Survey / INSTAT	2018	0
5.3.1 (1)	Proportion of girls (20–24 years old) whom were married or in a union before age 15	Albania Demographic and Health Survey / INSTAT / Institute of Public Health	2018	1.4
5.3.1 (2)	Proportion of women (20-24 years old) whom were married or in a union before age 18	Albania Demographic and Health Survey / INSTAT / Institute of Public Health	2018	11.8
5.4.1 (1)	Proportion of time spent by children (10-14 years old) on unpaid domestic and care work <i>Male 1.6 Female 6</i>	Time Use Survey in Albania / INSTAT	2011	3.7

OZHQ 6 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION		SOURCE	YEAR	DATA
6.1.1	Proportion of families with children (0-17 years old) using safely managed drinking water services	Family Budget Survey / INSTAT	2019	90.8
6.2.1 (1)	Proportion of families with children (0-17 years old) using a safely managed sanitation services and a hand-washing facility with soap and water	Family Budget Survey / INSTAT	2019	94

OZHQ 7 - CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION		SOURCE	YEAR	DATA
7.1.2	Proportion of families with children (0-17 years old) with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology	Family Budget Survey / INSTAT	2019	36.9

OZHQ 8 - DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH		SOURCE	YEAR	DATA
8.6.1	Proportion of youth (15-24 years old) not in education, employment or training <i>Male 25.8 Female 25.3</i>	Labor Force Survey / INSTAT	2019	25.5
8.7.1 (1)	Proportion of children (5-17 years old) engaged in child labour and household activities <i>Male 3.6 Female 3.0</i>	Child Labor Survey in Albania / INSTAT / ILO	2010	3.3
8.7.1 (2)	Proportion of children (5-17 years old) engaged in child labour <i>Male 3.4 Female 2.1</i>	Child Labor Survey in Albania / INSTAT / ILO	2010	2.8

OZHQ 10 - REDUCING INEQUALITIES		SOURCE	YEAR	DATA
10.2.1	Proportion of children (0-17 years old) living below 50 per cent of median income	EU-SILC / INSTAT	2018	22.1

OZHQ 16 - PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS		SOURCE	YEAR	DATA
16.1.1 (I)	Rate of homicide for children (0-17 years old) per 100,000 respective population	General Directorate of Police / INSTAT	2019	0.2
16.2.1 (I)	Proportion of children (1-14 years old) who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month <i>Male 49.4 Female 45.4</i>	Albania Demographic and Health Survey / INSTAT / Institute of Public Health	2018	47.5
16.2.2 (I)	Percentage of victims of human trafficking (0-17 years old) per 100,000 respective population	Ministry of Interior / INSTAT	2019	11.1
16.2.3 (I)	Proportion of young women (18-29 years old) who experienced sexual violence by age 18	Violence Against Women and Girls Survey / INSTAT		Unmeasured
16.3.2 (I)	Pre-trial detainees (14-17 years old) as a proportion of overall prison population of same age in the end of year	General Directorate of Prisons / INSTAT	2019	82.6
16.3.2 (2)	Pre-trial detainees (14-24 years old) as a proportion of overall prison population of same age in the end of year <i>Male 54.2 Female 28.6</i>	General Directorate of Prisons / INSTAT	2019	54
16.9.1	Proportion of children under 5 years old of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority <i>Male 98.9 Female 98</i>	Albania Demographic and Health Survey / INSTAT / Institute of Public Health	2018	98.4



ANNEX

Proportion of youth 16–24 years of age with information and communications technology (ICT) skills, by type of skills	Total	Male	Female
Transfer of materials from computer or other devices	41.5	20.9	20.6
Installation of software or applications	30	14.6	15.5
Changing of software options, including operating system or security program	5.9	3.1	2.8
Copying or moving files or folders	34	17.2	16.8
Use of MS Word program	31.3	14.8	16.5
Creation of presentation or document by integrating text, painting, table or graphic	23.8	10.4	13.4
Use of file sharing software	15.3	7.3	8
Use of software to edit photos, videos or audio files	31	15.6	15.3
Creation of programming language codes	2.7	1.8	0.9

Year: 2019

Source: Information and Communication Technologies usage Survey / INSTAT

Demographics

Children (0-17 years old) by regions and by gender

Region	2018			2019		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Berat	13,976	13,445	27,421	13,236	12,871	26,107
Dibër	15,579	14,391	29,970	15,008	13,986	28,994
Durrës	32,082	30,445	62,527	31,358	29,987	61,345
Elbasan	31,807	30,621	62,428	30,492	29,598	60,090
Fier	32,929	31,385	64,314	31,352	30,238	61,590
Gjirokastër	6,497	6,189	12,686	6,013	5,893	11,906
Korçë	23,720	22,129	45,849	22,644	21,333	43,977
Kukës	10,085	9,315	19,400	9,854	9,147	19,001
Lezhë	14,271	13,951	28,222	13,623	13,526	27,149
Shkodër	22,632	21,854	44,486	21,654	21,025	42,679
Tiranë	95,819	90,302	186,121	95,051	89,444	184,495
Vlorë	19,479	18,171	37,650	18,744	17,653	36,397
Total	318,876	302,198	621,074	309,029	294,701	603,730

Structure of child population

Age group	2018	2019
	Total	Total
0-1	60,607	58,017
0-2	91,826	88,235
0-3	124,829	119,102
0-4	159,019	151,764
0-6	225,020	218,937
0-14	500,188	486,138
0-19	711,101	688,400
3-5	100,756	97,421
5-9	163,664	163,819
6-17	428,492	418,074
14-17	159,520	155,023
15-19	210,913	202,262

Education and Training

Gross enrollment ratio, by level of education and gender

	2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Kindergarten	81.3	81.8	78.9	81.6	76.3	80.3	77.9	81.9
Primary education	102.8	105	102.3	105.2	99.9	104.8	97.2	102.2
Lower secondary education	95.4	97.9	95.9	98.9	94.2	98.7	93.3	98.9
Upper secondary education	91.1	98	90.1	97.4	91.7	99.3	88.3	92.9

Net enrollment ratio, by level of education and gender

	2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Kindergarten	77.6	77.7	75.1	77.4	70.1	73.6	74.1	77.6
Primary education	97	97.9	96.2	97.5	94.1	97.5	91.3	94.8
Lower secondary education	86.6	87.1	88	88.6	86.5	88.8	85.4	88.5
Upper secondary education	78	76.4	77.1	76.4	77.5	77.4	75.7	76.7

Justice

Children in contact with the law (number)

	2016	2017	2018	2019
Children victims of criminal offenses	1,301	1,340	1,248	1,226
Children suspected of criminal offenses (under 14 years old)	263	313	292	267
Children suspected of criminal offenses (14 - 17 years old)	1,719	1,740	1,299	1,070
Children sentenced with prison time (in detention institutions)	15	7	2	4
Children in pre-trial detention institutions	43	32	19	19

Employment

Youth employment rate, by sector

	2016			2017			2018			2019		
	15 - 17	15 - 19	15 - 24	15 - 17	15 - 19	15 - 24	15 - 17	15 - 19	15 - 24	15 - 17	15 - 19	15 - 24
Agriculture	75.3	63	37.6	81.5	63	33	81.9	66.1	40.5	84.4	70.6	45.7
Industry	5.3	10.7	13.6	4.4	10.7	15.4	6.3	8.5	11.8	8.4	9.4	11.5
Construction	3.7	3.2	6.7	1.7	3.2	5.2	0.1	2.3	4.4	0.9	2.1	3.9
Services	15.7	23.1	42.1	12.3	23.1	46.4	11.7	23.1	43.3	6.3	17.9	38.9

Protection

Number of children (0-17 years old) adopted during the year

	2017	2018	2019
By place of adoption			
Inside the country	33	30	21
Outside the country	10	8	5
By health status			
With problems	6	4	2
No problems	37	34	24
By gender			
Female	24	19	10

Male	19	19	16
By age group			
up to 1 years old	21	13	10
1 - 4 years old	11	16	9
5 - 9 years old	7	6	4
over 10 years old	4	3	3

Number of children (0-17 years old) in residential children homes at the end of the year

	2017	2018	2019
Children in public residential centres			
By gender			
Female	79	75	92
Male	110	135	126
By age group			
0 - 3 years old	65	64	57
3 - 5 years old	33	30	43
6 - 15 years old	77	98	102
16 - 18 years old	14	18	16
Children in non-public residential centres			
By gender			
Female	214	190	161
Male	136	123	133
By age group			
0 - 3 years old	20	11	13
3 - 5 years old	24	21	23
6 - 15 years old	232	224	196
16 - 18 years old	74	57	62

Number of children (0-17 years old) in residential development center at the end of the year

	2017	2018	2019
Children in public residential development centers			
By gender			
Female	29	28	26
Male	42	41	43
By age group			
0 - 3 years old	0	0	0
3 - 5 years old	1	0	1
6 - 15 years old	47	34	42
16 - 18 years old	23	35	26
Children in non-public residential development centers			
By gender			
Female	2	1	0
Male	2	3	2
By age group			
0 - 3 years old	0	0	0
3 - 5 years old	0	0	1
6 - 15 years old	3	3	0
16 - 18 years old	1	1	1

Number of children (0-17 years old) in foster care at the end of the year

	2017	2018	2019
By gender			
Female	161	135	157
Male	117	171	178
By age group			
0 - 3 years old	9	7	6
3 - 5 years old	19	26	22
6 - 15 years old	165	203	215

